

Technical Report Documentation Page

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1154

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3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG No.

4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE

Seat Belt Tests Type 1 Seat Belt Assembly

5. REPORT DATE

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7. AUTHOR(S)

Merle Wilson

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1971-1972

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15. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES

16. ABSTRACT

This report contains the results of tests performed to determine compliance with the applicable requirements of Federal Vehicle Safety Standard No. 209.

17. KEYWORDS

18. No. OF PAGES:

38

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72-55.pdf

881

SEAT BELT TESTS
TYPE 1 SEAT BELT ASSEMBLY

by Merle Wilson

72-55

DND

5881

Test Authorization Date: May 21, 1971

Report Date: April 10, 1972

Test Report No. 1154

Name of Device: Ashimori Model No. M-312
Type 1 Seat Belt Assembly with
a Type 2a Shoulder Belt
No retractor

Submitted by: California Highway Patrol

SUMMARY OF TEST

Seat Belt Tests: See Data Sheets for Individual Tests

This is a Standards Conformity Evaluation Report.

This report contains the results of tests performed to determine compliance with the applicable requirements of Federal Vehicle Safety Standard No. 209.

JOHN L. BEATON
Materials and Research Engineer

By Merle E. Wilson

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

In the second section, the author outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze the data. This includes both manual and automated processes. The goal is to ensure that the information is both reliable and up-to-date.

The third part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the results. It shows that there has been a significant increase in sales over the period covered. This is attributed to several factors, including improved marketing strategies and better customer service.

Finally, the document concludes with a series of recommendations for future actions. It suggests that the company should continue to invest in research and development to stay ahead of the competition. Additionally, it recommends regular audits to ensure ongoing compliance with all relevant regulations.

Test No. 1154

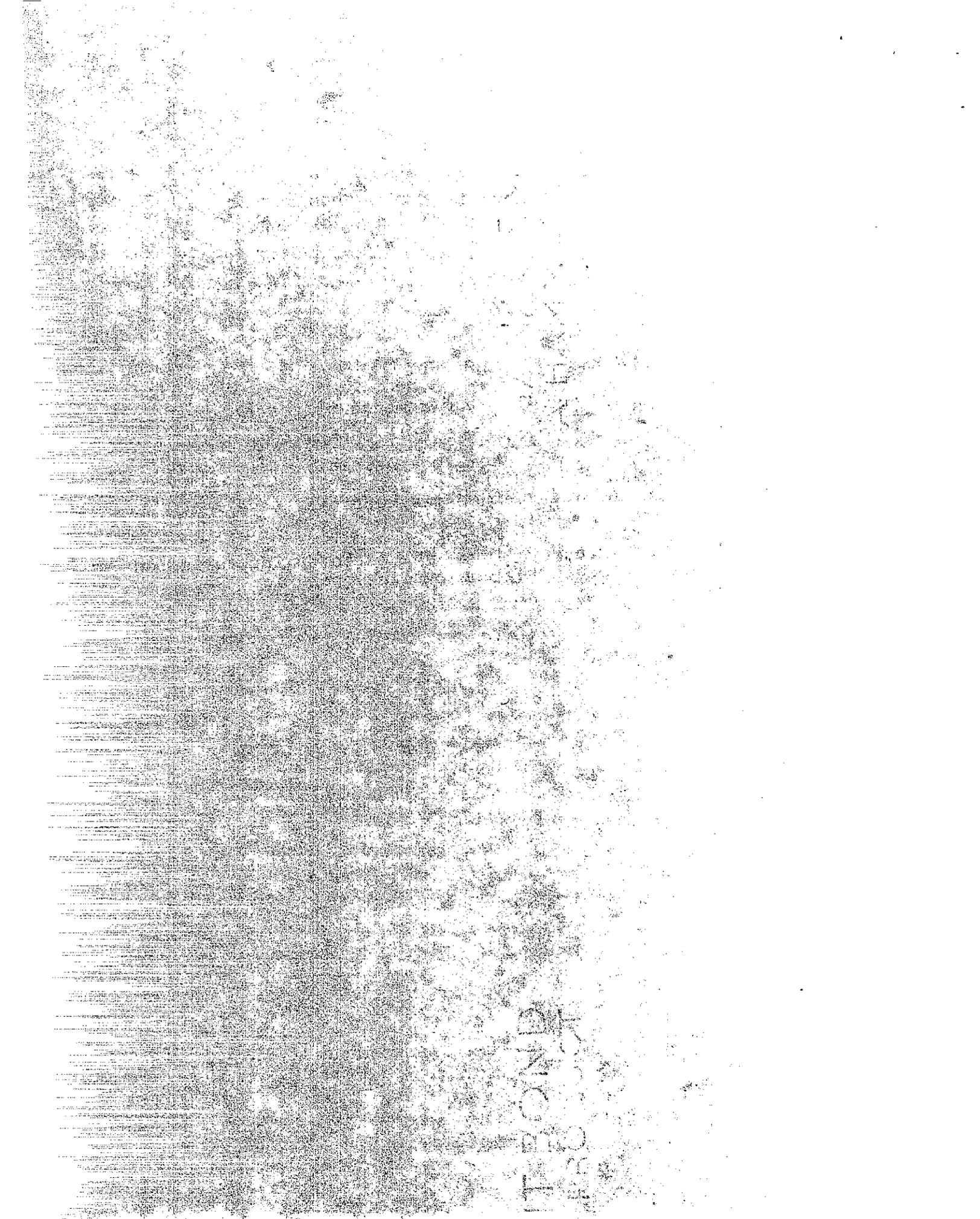
Name of Device: - Ashimori Model No. M-312. Type 1 Seat Belt Assembly with a Type 2a Shoulder Belt.
No retractor.

NOTES: FOR CHP ONLY

These belts failed to meet the requirements of the following sections:

- S4.1 Requirements for complete Assembly.
 - (1) Installation instructions, page 2.
 - (m) Usage and maintenance instructions, page 2.
- S4.3 Requirements for Hardware
 - (g) Buckle latch Cycling - The latch spring failed on one device during the cycling operation, Page 13.

Report Fee: \$ 540.00 plus overhead assessment of 8.39%.



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TESTS AND INSPECTION

<u>FM VSS Section Number</u>	<u>Specifications</u>	<u>Results of Test and Inspection</u>
S4.	Requirements for complete assembly.	
S4.1 (a)	Single occupancy	<u>Satisfactory</u>
(b)	Pelvic restraint	<u>Satisfactory</u>
(c)	Upper torso restraint	<u>Satisfactory</u>
(d)	Hardware - Free from burrs and sharp edges	<u>Satisfactory</u>
(e)	Release Type 1 or 2 - Accessible for easy and rapid release Type 3 - Readily accessible to an adult for easy and rapid release	<u>Satisfactory</u>
(f)	Attachment hardware - Includes all hardware for installation in accordance with SAE J800b	<u>Satisfactory</u>
(g)	Adjustment - Capable of snug adjustment	<u>Satisfactory</u>
(h)	Seat back retainer - Retainer is included for Type 3 belts used on hinged seats.	<u>N/A</u>
(i)	Webbing - Ends are protected or treated to prevent raveling and cannot pull out of adjustment hardware	<u>Satisfactory</u>
(j)	Strap - Meets requirements of S4.2, S4.3 and S4.4 if applicable.	<u>N/A</u>
(k)	Marking - permanently and legibly marked or labeled with year of manufacture, model and name or trademark of manufacturer.	<u>Satisfactory</u>
(l)	Installation instructions - Shall include applicable items in SAE J800b	<u>None supplied</u>
(m)	Usage and maintenance instructions	<u>None Supplied</u>
(n)	Workmanship	<u>Satisfactory</u>

Name of Device: DODGE COLT-ASHMORE Model No. -312. Type 1
Seat Belt Assembly with a Type 2a Shoulder
Belt. No Retractor.

Devices Received: Nine devices, May 21, 1971.

Description: Refer to photographs. Device B-4.
Devices B-4 and 5

Buckle: Latch - 0.135" molded plastic.
Frame - 0.083" stamped steel.
Locking Dog - 0.100" stamped steel.
Sliding Webbing Grip- 3/8" x 2-1/4" knurled
drawn steel.

Tongue: Three point type - 0.121" stamped steel, slotted
to receive shoulder belt attachment hook.
Sliding Webbing Grip-0.120" stamped steel with
drawn steel cover and nylon slider.

Shoulder Belt Hook: 0.121" stamped steel with 1/4" x 1/2" steel stud
including a 0.023" wire spring with a nylon
retainer.

Webbing: Weave - Ribbed.
Material - Nylon
Color- Charcoal.
Stitching - Zigzag.
Maximum length (measured between points of attach-
ment to the hardware.)
Lap Belt Tongue Side - 40"
Buckle Side - 28"
Shoulder Belt - 44"

Mounting Hardware: Bracket Inboard Side Lap Belt - 0.125" stamped
steel.
Bracket Outboard Side Lap Belt - 0.125" stamped
steel.
Bracket Outboard Side Shoulder Belt - 0.80" stamp
steel, with 0.039" stamped drawn steel sliding
webbing grip.
Bolts, Lap Belt Inboard and Outboard Side, Common
(2)-steel 7/16"-20x1" with 1/4" shoulder Bolt,
Shoulder Belt Outboard Side - Steel 7/16"-20
x 1-1/4" with 1/4" shoulder

Name of Device: DODGE COLT - ASHIMORI Model No. 512.(cont.)

Marks of Identification:

Printed on a 1-1/2" x 2-1/2" nylon label sewn to each of the three pieces of webbing:

"THIS BELT HAS BEEN MANUFACTURED
IN CONFORMITY WITH MVSS NO. 209"

"J15 D4604".

"BY ASHIMORI INC., CO. LTD."

"MFG. DATE 1970"

"TYPE 3 POINT"

"MODEL M312"

"MFG. No. F152"

All in 3/32" characters.

Stamped on Inboard and Outboard Brackets, Lap Belt common:

"A 6025"

In 1/8" characters.

Stamped on Outboard Bracket, Shoulder belt:

"A 632"

In 5/32" characters.

"N-15"

In 1/8" characters.

Stamped on Buckle Frame:

"Autofriend"

In 1/4" high script.

"MODEL #6880"

In 1/8" characters.

"MADE IN JAPAN"

In 1/16" letters.

"N-54"

In 1/8" characters.

Stamped on tongue"

"A 285"

In 3/16" characters.

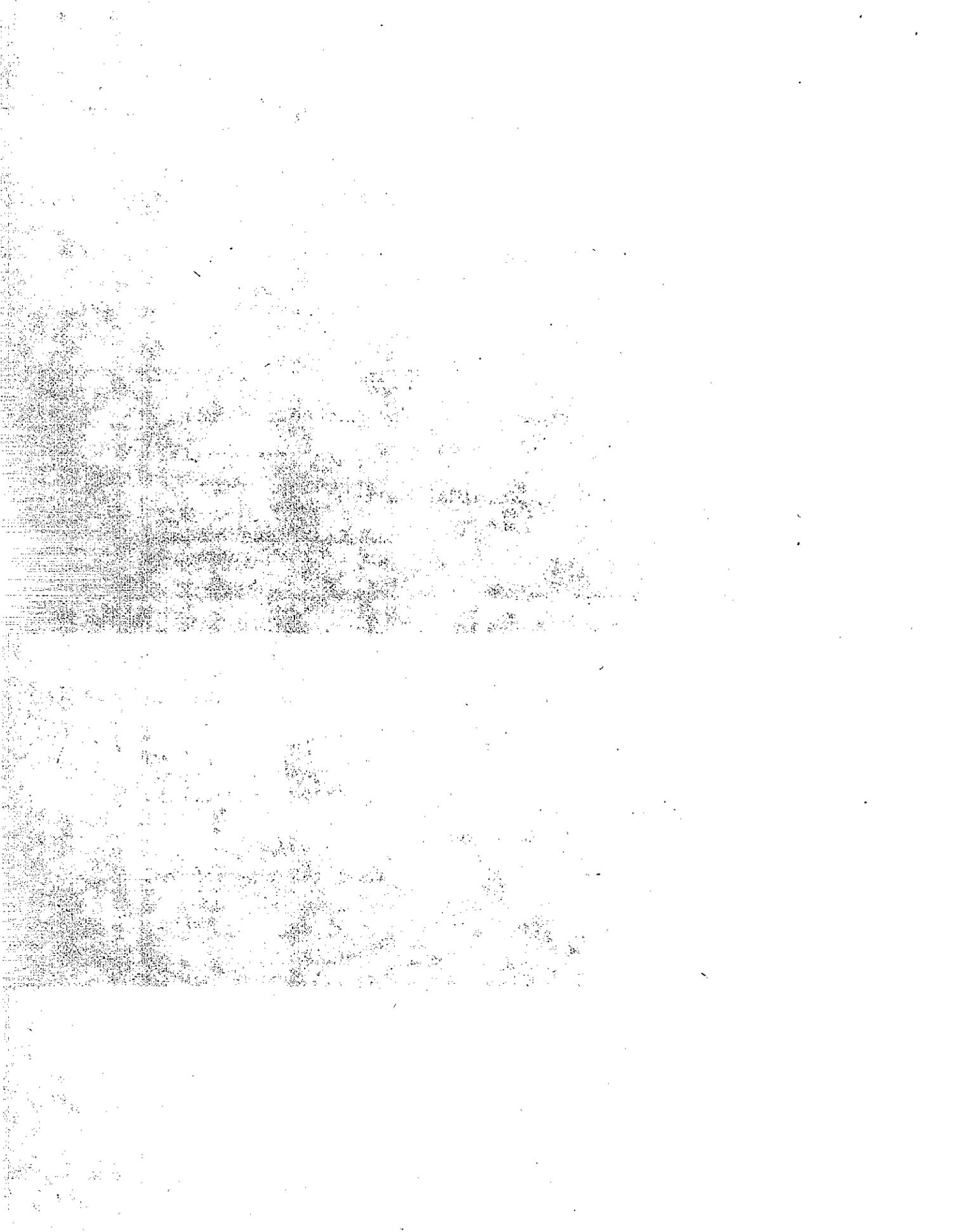
"N-5"

In 5/32" characters.

Stamped on Shoulder Belt Hook Attachment:

"A 280"

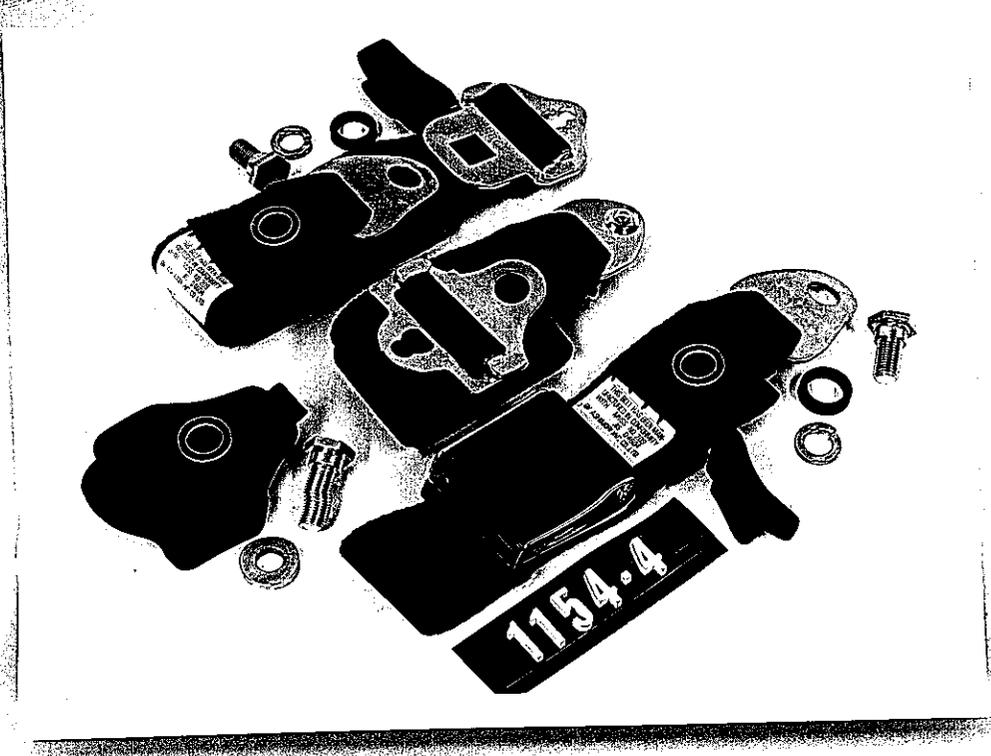
In 3/16" characters.

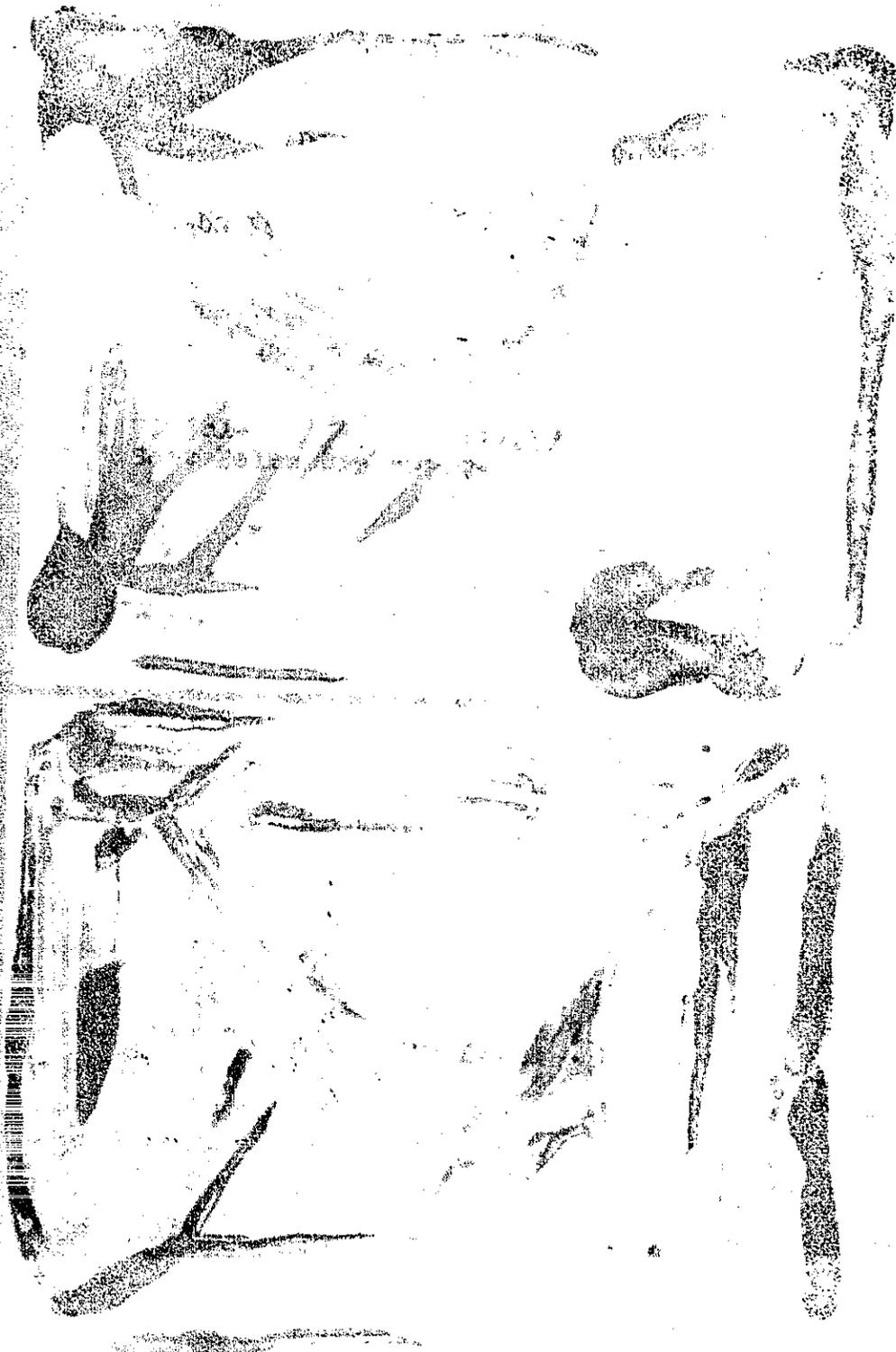


Test No. 1154

Photographs

Name of Device: Dodge Colt-Ashimori Model No. M-312. Type 1 Seat Belt Assembly with a Type 2a Shoulder Belt. No retractor.

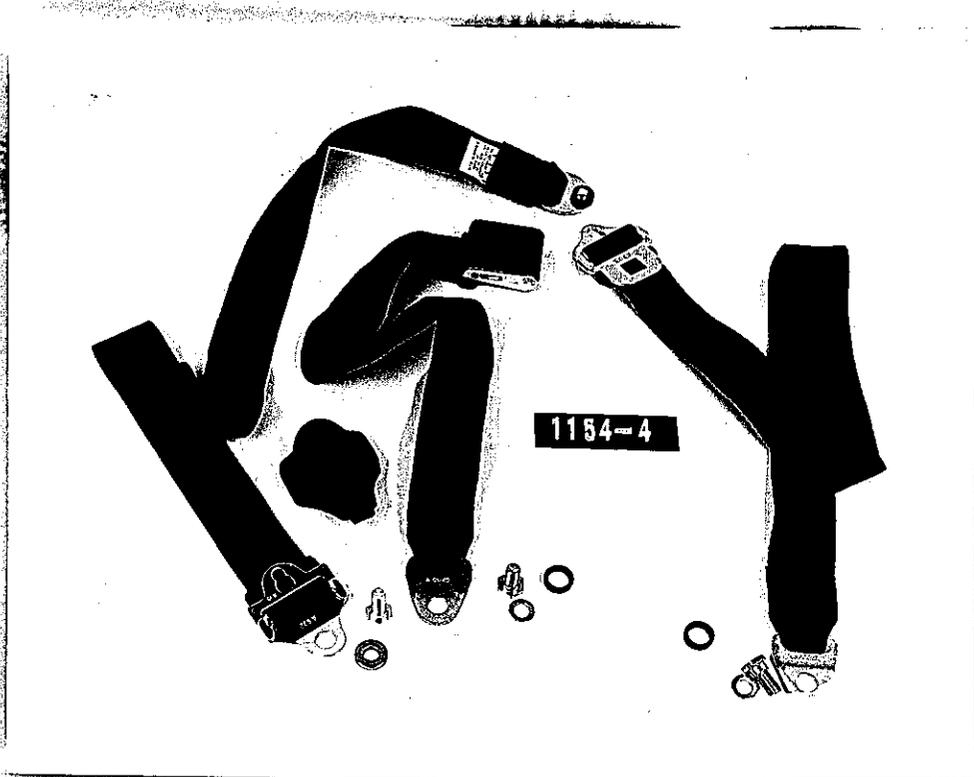




Test No. 1154

Photographs (continued)

Name of Device: Dodge Colt- Ashimori Model No. M-312.





Requirements for Webbing

S4.2

- (a) Width - shall not be less than 1.8 inches for Type 1 or 2 and 0.9 inches for Type 3.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Width (Inches)</u>
B- <u>1</u>	Pelvic	<u>1.98</u>
	Upper Torso	<u>1.98</u>
B- <u>2</u>	Pelvic	<u>1.98</u>
	Upper Torso	<u>1.98</u>
B- <u>3</u>	Pelvic	<u>1.98</u>
	Upper Torso	<u>1.98</u>

- (b) Breaking Strength

Type 1 - Min. 6000 lbs.

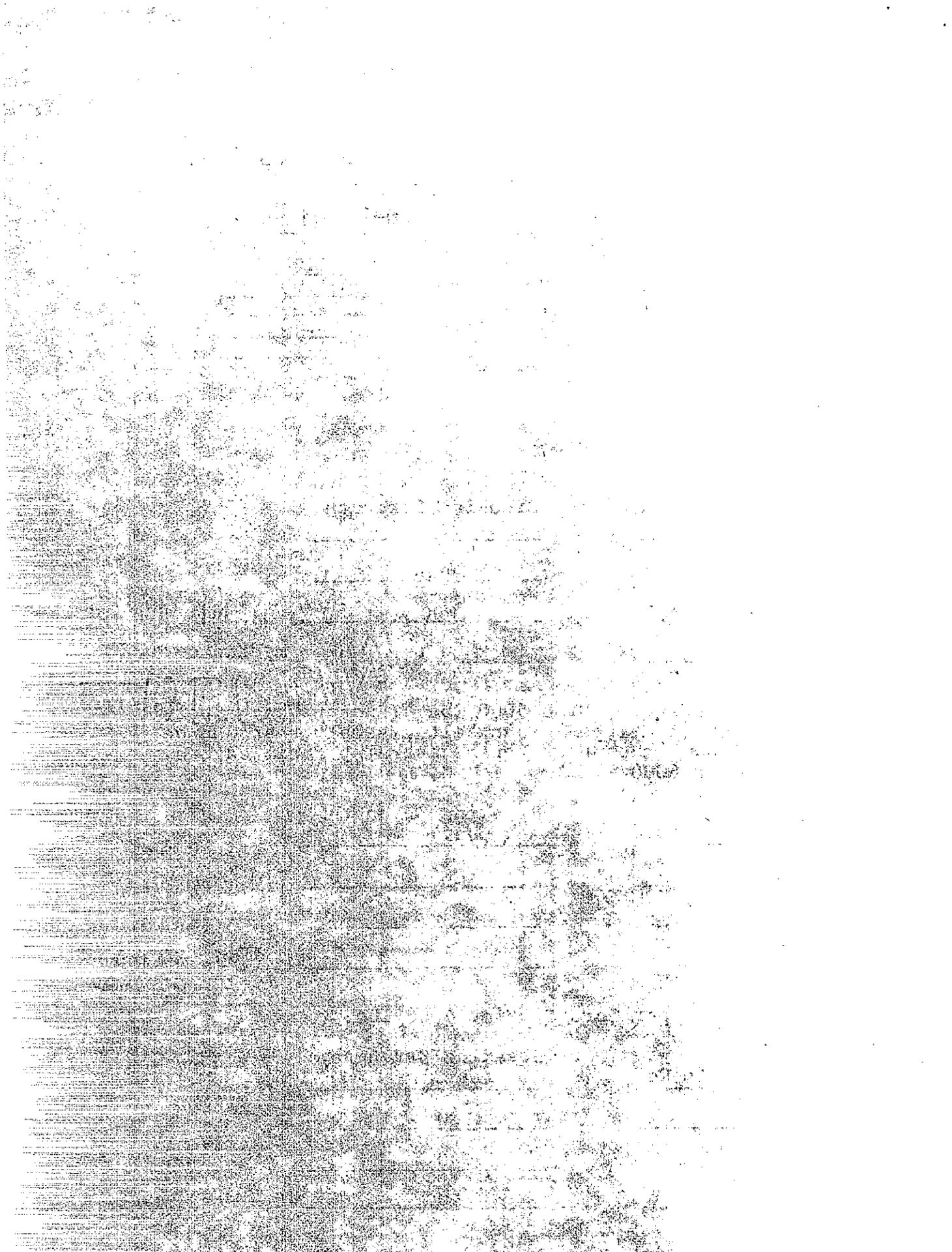
<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Breaking Strength (Lbs)</u>	
B- <u>1</u>	<u>7,700</u>	
B- <u>2</u>	<u>7,600</u>	
B- <u>3</u>	<u>7,500</u>	Median <u>7,600</u>

Type 2 - Pelvic - Min. 5000 lbs. (Except that a pelvic restraint of a Type 2 seat belt assembly that can be used without the upper torso restraint shall have a minimum of 6000 lbs.)

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Breaking Strength (Lbs.)</u>	
B- <u>N/A</u>	<u> </u>	
B- <u>N/A</u>	<u> </u>	
B- <u>N/A</u>	<u> </u>	Median <u>N/A</u>

Type 2 - Upper Torso - Min. 4000 lbs.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Breaking Strength (Lbs.)</u>	
B- <u>1</u>	<u>4160</u>	
B- <u>2</u>	<u>4600</u>	
B- <u>3</u>	<u>4,500</u>	Median <u>4,500</u>



(c) Elongation

Type 1 - Max. 20% at 2500 lbs.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Elongation (%)</u>
B- <u>1</u>	<u>16.8</u>
B- <u>2</u>	<u>12.5</u>
B- <u>3</u>	<u>15.0</u>

Type 2 - Pelvic - Max. 30% at 2500 lbs. (Except that a pelvic restraint of a Type 2 seat belt assembly that can be used without the upper torso restraint shall have a maximum of 20% at 2500 lbs.)

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Elongation (%)</u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	<u> </u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	<u> </u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	<u> </u>

Type 2 - Upper Torso - Max. 40% at 2500 lbs.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Elongation (%)</u>
B- <u>1</u>	<u>31.2</u>
B- <u>2</u>	<u>30.5</u>
B- <u>3</u>	<u>32.5</u>

(d) Resistance to Abrasion - Minimum breaking strength after abrasion test shall be at least 75% of original strength.

<u>Pelvic</u>	<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Breaking Strength (Lbs.)</u>	<u>% of Original</u>
B-	<u>1</u>	<u>7,240</u>	<u>94.0</u>
B-	<u>2</u>	<u>6,300</u>	<u>82.9</u>
B-	<u>3</u>	<u>6,900</u>	<u>92.0</u>
	Median	<u>6,900</u>	Median <u>92.0</u>

Upper Torso See Note 1, Page 17

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Breaking Strength (lbs)</u>	<u>% of Original</u>
B- <u>10</u>	<u>4,190</u>	<u>100.7</u>
B- <u>11</u>	<u>4,460</u>	<u>97.0</u>
B- <u>12</u>	<u>4,400</u>	<u>97.8</u>
<u>Median</u>	<u>4,400</u>	<u>Median 97.8</u>

Median

Median

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(b) Temperature Resistance

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Results</u>
B- <u>4</u>	<u>Satisfactory</u>
B- <u>5</u>	<u>Satisfactory</u>
B- <u>6</u>	<u>Satisfactory</u>

(c) Attachment Hardware

- Eye bolts, shoulder bolts and other bolts shall withstand 9000 lbs, or 5000 lbs if single belt only.

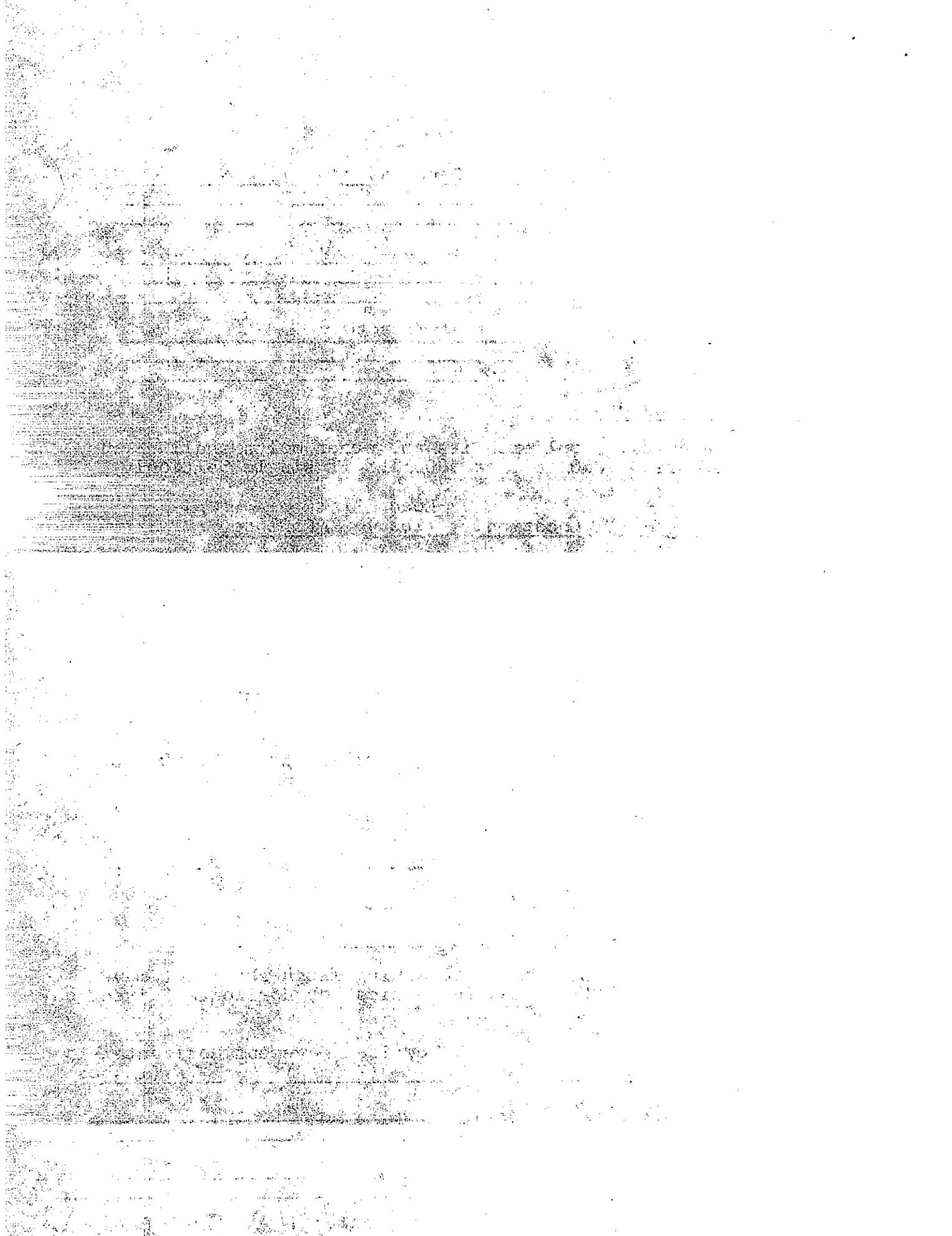
<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Load (lbs.)</u>	<u>Failure</u>
B- <u>4</u>	<u>Inboard</u>	<u>5030</u>	<u>None</u>
	<u>Outboard</u>	<u>5020</u>	<u>None</u>
B- <u>5</u>	<u>Inboard</u>	<u>5080</u>	<u>None</u>
	<u>Outboard</u>	<u>5000</u>	<u>None</u>
B- <u>6</u>	<u>Inboard</u>	<u>5090</u>	<u>None</u>
	<u>Outboard</u>	<u>5040</u>	<u>None</u>

- Other attachment hardware designed to receive the ends of two seat belt assemblies shall withstand 6000 lbs.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Load (lbs.)</u>	<u>Failure</u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

- Quick disconnect hooks retaining latch shall not move more than 0.80 inches in vertical or horizontal direction when loaded to 150 lbs.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Vertical Movement (Inches)</u>	<u>Horizontal Movement (Inches)</u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	<u>Pelvic</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	<u>Upper Torso</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	<u>Pelvic</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	<u>Upper Torso</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>



(d) Buckle Release

(1) Type 1 and Type 2 - 30 lbs. max.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Force (lbs)</u>
B- <u>4</u>	Pelvic Upper Torso	<u>14.5</u> <u>N/A</u>
B- <u>5</u>	Pelvic Upper Torso	<u>25.0</u> <u>N/A</u>
B- <u>6</u>	Pelvic Upper Torso	<u>18.0</u> <u>N/A</u>

Type 3 - 20 lbs. Max.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Force (lbs.)</u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____

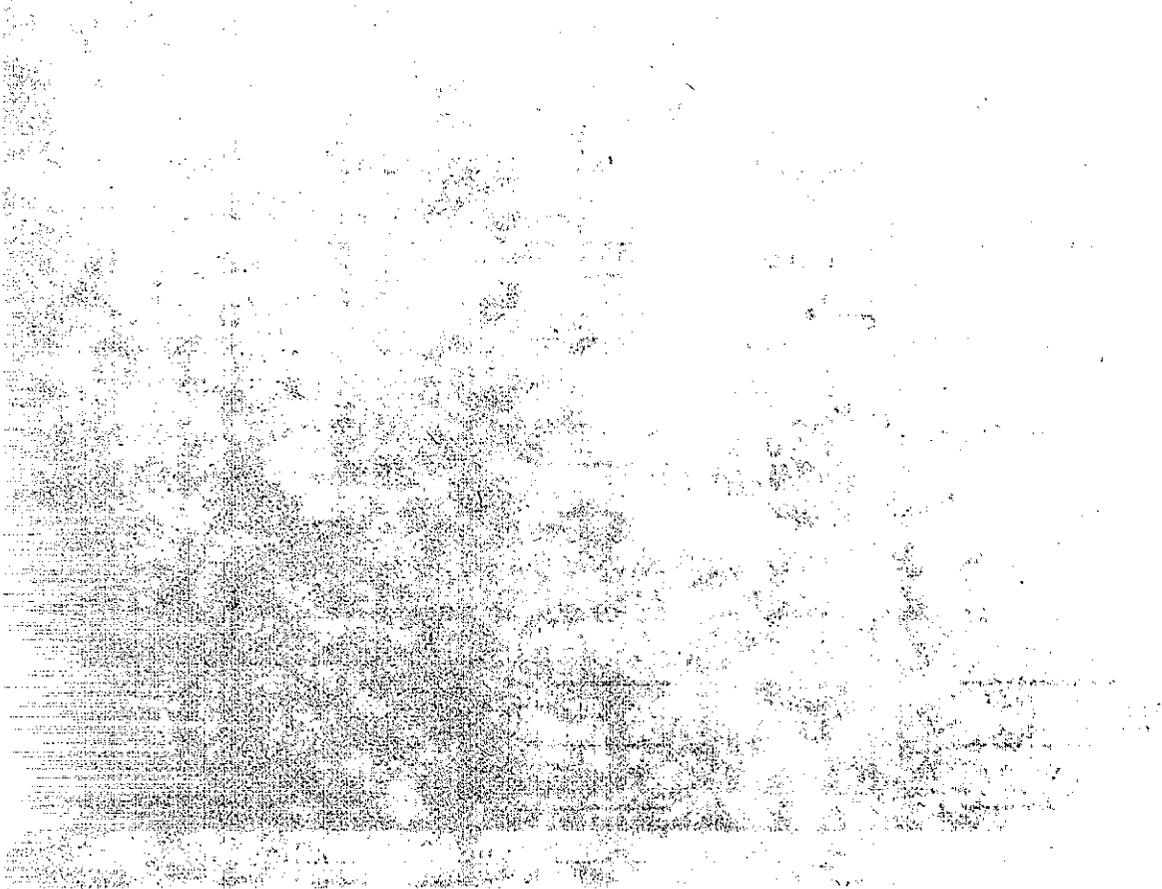
(2) Pushbutton Area - 0.7 sq. inches and 0.4 inches min. linear dimension,

Area N/A sq.in.

Lever type shall permit insertion of .4 inch by 1.5 inch long bar. Satisfactory

(3) Pushbutton shall not release under 400 lbs. compressive load.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Results</u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____ _____ _____
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____ _____ _____
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____ _____ _____



(e) Adjustment Force - 11 lbs. max.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Adjustment Force (lbs.)</u>	
B- <u>4</u>	Pelvic Upper Torso	Buckle side-11.0 <u>3.5</u>	Tongue Side -3.0
B- <u>5</u>	Pelvic Upper Torso	Buckle side-10.5 <u>2.5</u>	Tongue Side 3.0
B- <u>6</u>	Pelvic Upper Torso	Buckle side -9.0 <u>2.0</u>	Tongue Side 4.5

(f) Tilt-Lock Adjustment - 30° min.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Locking Angle (Degrees)</u>	
B- <u>4</u>	Pelvic Upper Torso	Buckle Side-52 <u>34</u>	Tongue Side - 39
B- <u>5</u>	Pelvic Upper Torso	Buckle Side-55 <u>34</u>	Tongue Side - 40
B- <u>6</u>	Pelvic Upper Torso	Buckle Side-53 <u>33</u>	Tongue Side- 37

(g) Buckle latch

Buckle latch cycling - Normal latching and unlatching shall not be impaired. If partial engagement is possible - Separation force - 5 lbs. Max.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Belt Component</u>	<u>Separation Force (lbs.)</u>	<u>Results Cycling Tests</u>
B- <u>4</u>	Pelvic Upper Torso	_____	Spring failed <u>N/A</u>
B- <u>5</u>	Pelvic Upper Torso	_____	Satisfactory <u>N/A</u>
B- <u>6</u>	Pelvic Upper Torso	_____	Satisfactory <u>N/A</u>

(h) Non-locking retractor

Pelvic restraint, residual extension of web - 0.25" max.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Extension (Inches)</u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____

[The page contains extremely faint and illegible text, likely due to low contrast or scanning quality. The text is organized into several paragraphs and possibly a list or table, but the individual characters and words are not discernible.]

Upper torso restraint, maximum retraction force - 1.1 lbs.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Retraction Force (lbs.)</u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____

(i) Automatic - locking retractor

Retraction force

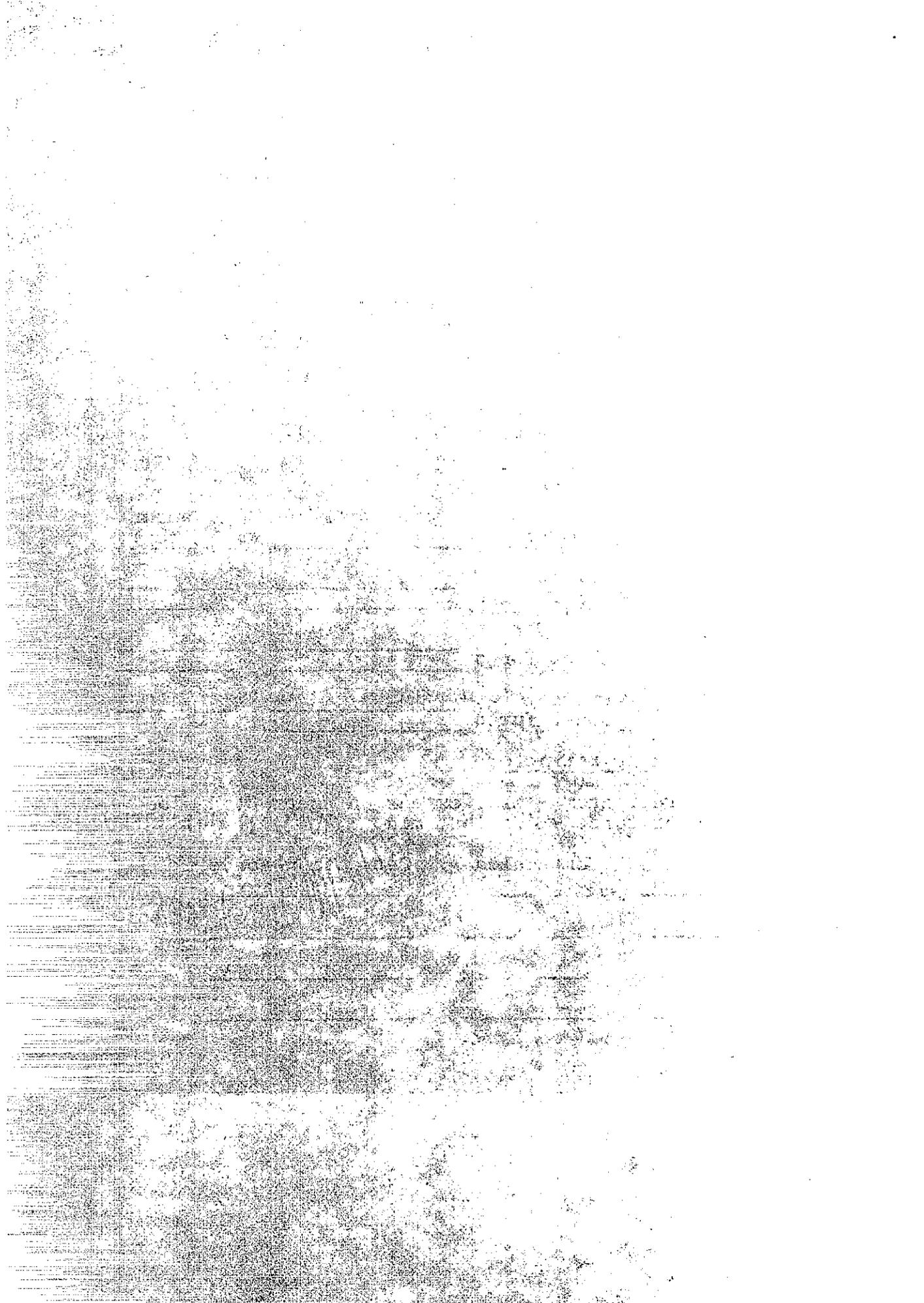
Pelvic - 0.60 lbs. min.
 Upper Torso - 0.45 lbs. min.
 Belt movement between locking dogs
 Both belt types - 1 inch max.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Belt Component</u>	<u>Retractor Force (lbs.)</u>	<u>Movement Inches</u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	Pelvic Upper Torso	_____ _____	_____ _____
B- <u>N/A</u>	Pelvic Upper Torso	_____ _____	_____ _____
B- <u>N/A</u>	Pelvic Upper Torso	_____ _____	_____ _____

(j) Emergency locking retractor

Pelvic retractor - max. extension under 0.5 g load is 1 inch
 retractor force - 1.5 lbs. min.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Extension (Inches)</u>	<u>Retraction Force (lbs.)</u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____	_____
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____	_____
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____	_____



Inspection - Cont'd

Upper torso retractor - max. extension under 0.5 g load is 1 inch; retraction force - 0.45 lbs. min., 1.1 lb. max.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Extension (Inches)</u>	<u>Retraction Force (lbs)</u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____	_____
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____	_____
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____	_____

(k) Performance of retractor
Final retraction force shall not be less than 50% of its original value

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Original Force (lbs)</u>	<u>Final Force (lbs)</u>	<u>% of Original</u>
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____	_____	_____
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____	_____	_____
B- <u>N/A</u>	_____	_____	_____

S4.4

(a) Requirements for Assembly Performance
Type 1 Seat Belt

- (1) The assembly loop shall withstand a force of not less than 5000 lbs.
- (2) The length of the pelvic restraint between anchorages shall not increase more than 14 inches when loaded to 5000 lbs (7 inches loop extension).
- (3) Any webbing cut by the hardware during the test shall have a breaking strength at the cut of not less than 4,200 lbs.
- (4) Complete fracture through any solid section of metal attachment hardware shall not occur during test.

<u>Belt No.</u>	<u>Loop Load (lbs)</u>	<u>Assembly Extension (Inches)</u>	<u>Webbing Cut</u>	<u>Webbing Retest</u>	<u>Hardware Failures</u>
B- <u>4</u>	<u>5000</u>	<u>8.5</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>None</u>
B- <u>5</u>	<u>5020</u>	<u>8.75</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>None</u>
B- <u>6</u>	<u>50.0</u>	<u>6.5</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>None</u>

* Tested with tongue inverted.



(b) Type 2 Seat Belt

- (1) The structural components in the pelvic restraint shall withstand a force of not less than 2500 lbs. (Except that a pelvic restraint of a Type 2 seat belt assembly that can be used without upper torso restraint shall comply with requirements for Type 1 seat belt assembly).
- (2) The structural components in the upper torso restraint shall withstand a force of not less than 1500 lbs.
- (3) The structural components that are common to pelvic and upper torso restraints shall withstand a force of not less than 3000 lbs.
- (4) The length of the pelvic restraint between anchorages shall not increase more than 20 inches when loaded to 2500 lbs.
- (5) The length of the upper torso restraint between anchorages shall not increase more than 20 inches when loaded to 1500 lbs (10 inches loop extension).
- (6) Webbing cut by the hardware during test shall have a breaking strength of not less than 3500 lbs for webbing in the pelvic restraint or not less than 2800 lbs for webbing in the upper torso restraint.
- (7) Complete fracture through any solid section of metal attachment hardware shall not occur during test.

Belt No.	Belt Component	Loop Load (lbs.)	Assembly Extension Inches	Webbing Cut	Webbing Retest	Hdwe. Failure
* B- 4	Pelvic	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Upper Torso	1520	6.5	None	N/A	None
	Common	3010	7.5	None	N/A	None
B- 5	Pelvic	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Upper Torso	1560	6.0	None	N/A	None
	Common	3000	8.5	None	N/A	None
B- 6	Pelvic	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Upper Torso	1530	6.0	None	N/A	None
	Common	3050	6.5	None	N/A	None

Name of Device: DODGE COLT-ASHIMORI Model No. 312. Type 1 Seat Belt Assembly with a Type 2a Shoulder Belt. No Retractor.

NOTES:

1. There was insufficient length of webbing for the abraded strength test (upper torso), Page 9; therefore webbing taken from Devices B-10, 11, and 12 was used and compared to the median value of the original breaking strengths from Devices B-1, 2, and 3, Page 7.
2. There was insufficient length of webbing for the Resistance to Light strength test, Page 9, therefore, webbing taken from Devices B-7, 8 and 9 was used and compared to the median value of the original breaking strengths from Devices B-1, 2 and 3, Page 7.

